ActiveViam

FRTB Accelerator Interpretation and Implementation of BCBS 457

SBM Equity

4.0

Contents

1 Equity

This section describes how the SBM Equity Risk Class is implemented and how the BCBS 457 specification is interpreted.

Also covered here is the specialization of the data, calculations, and configuration for the Equity risk-class, including:

- The data model, which describes the data used for the calculations and how it is structured, and how the data model is represented in the:
  - input files
  - datastore
  - cube
- The calculations, both in the ETL and at query time
- The parameters used in the query time calculations
- How the accelerator is configured for Equity

1.1 Interpretation Note

In [MAR21.78](1) and (4) the equity issuer name is used. However, the issuer name is not mentioned in the description of the risk-factor in [MAR21.12]. This leads to two potential interpretations:

1. There may be multiple risk-factors per issuer, for example, different share classes or shares traded on different exchanges.

2. There is only a single risk-factor per issuer (modulo the Spot/Repo distinction).

The first option is closer to the description of the risk-factor in [MAR21.12], however in this case, given [MAR21.78](1), it is unclear what the correlation should be between two spot prices representing different equities from the same issuer.

In the FRTB Accelerator , for the Equity risk-class the same field is used for differentiating between risk-factors as for determining the correlations. Depending on your interpretation, this field could represent either the equity name (option 1) or the equity issuer name (option 2).

We will assume option 1, and refer to this field as the **Equity Name**.

1.2 Data Model (Core)

This section describes the data used for the Equity calculations, including how the data is structured.

For Equities, the **Equity** (Underlying) refers to the equity or equity issuer [MAR21.12](1), see interpretation note.

Each equity has an **Equity Name**, **Bucket**, **Economy**, **Market Cap**, and **Sector**.

The **Risk Factor** is used to identify sensitivities. However, it is not used directly in the calculations, instead the **Equity**, **Type**, and tenor fields are used (as appropriate for the risk-measure). This means that multiple **Risk Factor Names** may be used for the same risk-factor.

Additionally, for each **Bucket** a canonical **Economy Category**, **Market Cap Category** and **Sector Category** are identified.

1.2.1 Sensitivities

Field	Key	Risk Measure	Description
As-of Date	Y	All	Timestamp (at close of business) for the data (T-1)

Field	Key	Risk Measure	Description
Trade ID	Y	All	A unique identifier for the trade (or position)
Risk Factor Name	Y	All	A unique identifier for the risk-factor (not including vertices)
Risk Class	Y	All	"Equity"
Risk Measure	Y	All	"Delta", "Vega", or "Curvature"
Option Maturity	Y	Vega	The maturity of the option
Sensitivity		Delta & Vega	The sensitivity value s_k
Shock Up/Down		Curvature	The up and down shocked prices.
Sensitivity Currency		All	Currency in which the sensitivity or shocked price is expressed.
Risk Weight		Curvature	Risk weight used for the shocked prices
PV Applied		Curvature	Has the PV been subtracted from the shocked prices?
Optionality		Delta	Should the Delta sensitivity be included in the Curvature Calculation?
Interpolated Sensitivities		Vega	Sensitivities interpolated to the prescribed vertices

1.2.2 Risk Factor [MAR10.9]

The **Risk Factor** is used to identify sensitivities. However, it is not used directly in the calculations, instead the **Equity**, **Type**, and tenor fields are used (as appropriate for the risk-measure). This means that multiple **Risk Factor Names** may be used for the same risk-factor.

Field	Key	Risk Measure	Description
As-of Date	Y	All	Timestamp (at close of business) for the data (T-1)
Risk Factor Name	Y	All	A name for the risk-factor (not including vertices, for Vega)
Risk Class	Y	All	"Equity"
Risk Measure	Y	All	"Delta", "Vega", or "Curvature"
Option Maturity	Y	Vega	The maturity of the option
Equity Name (Underlying)		All	Name of the equity or equity issuer (see interpretation note).
Type		All	"Spot" or "Repo".

For Vega and Curvature, the risk-factor is the same as the underlying.

Implementation notes (vectors of vertices):

- The Vega risk-factor name spans all maturities, so it represents multiple [MAR10.9] risk-factors.
- In the input files (default file format), multiple vertices and sensitivities may either be provided on the same row or different rows.
- In the datastore, we use vectors to store the sensitivities for all tenors.
- In the cubes, we use analysis hierarchies to expand the vectors.

1.2.3 Equity

The **Equity** (Underlying) refers to the equity or equity issuer [MAR21.12](1), see interpretation note.

Field	Key	Description
As-of Date	Y	Timestamp (at close of business) for the data (T-1)
Equity Name (Underlying)	Y	Name of the equity or equity issuer (see interpretation note).
Risk Class	Y	"Equity"
Bucket		1-13
Economy		"Advanced economy" or "Emerging economy"
Market Cap		"Large" or "Small"
Sector		The relevant sector of the equity issuer.

1.3 Calculations

This section describes ETL from the reference implementation and the transformations / calculations applied to the sensitivities in the post-processors after they have been aggregated.

First, the ETL (Extract, Transform, Load) layer will apply some transformations as the data is loaded from the input files into the datastore.

Once the data is loaded into the datastore, it is available in the cube. The sensitivities in the cube may be partially aggregated upon commit to the datastore for BITMAP and LEAF aggregate providers. The remainder of the sensitivity aggregation is performed by ActivePivot at query time.

Then, also at query time, the post-processors calculate the capital charge from the aggregated sensitivities.

1.3.1 ETL (Reference Implementation)

The ETL (Extract, Transform, Load) layer provided with the FRTB Accelerator , using the default file format, will perform the following transformations when data is loaded from the input files into the datastore.

1.3.2 Risk Factor Name

If the risk-factor name is not included in the input file (using the default file format), a name is generated as follows:

- Delta: Equity Name + Type
- Vega: Equity Name
- Curvature: Equity Name

1.3.3 Normalisation

In the default file format, each row of the sensitivities' files contains the sensitivity as well as a description of the risk factor and equity. The data normalisation splits this information across three stores in the datastore, as described in the data model above.

1.3.4 Vectorisation

For efficiency, Vega sensitivities are stored in vectors. The entries of the vectors represent the maturities of the risk factors.

In the default file format, we allow sensitivities to be provided as either single values or as vectors. During the ETL, sensitivities are grouped together into vectors.

1.3.5 Interpolation

For compatibility with risk engines, Vega sensitivities may be loaded for any maturity. During the ETL, these sensitivities are interpolated to match the maturities in the specification.

1.3.6 Query Time (Core)

For the Equity risk class, there are three main chains of post-processor calculations: Delta, Vega, and Curvature.

1.4 Delta and Vega

The calculation steps for Delta and Vega are the same:

1. The calculations start by applying currency conversion to the aggregated raw sensitivities from the cube to get the Sensitivities.
2. The risk-weights are applied to get the Weighted Sensitivities (per risk-factor).
3. The (rho) correlations are then used to calculate the Risk Position (per bucket).
4. The Risk Positions are combined across all buckets to calculate the Risk Charge.

In the bookmarks' folder "ActiveViam FRTB" -> "Basel Framework" -> "SBM", there are bookmarks "Equity Delta" and "Equity Vega", which contain tabs that walk through these calculation steps and include the measures mentioned here.

1.5 Curvature

For Curvature, the calculation steps are:

1. Start with vectors of shocked prices indexed by risk-weight (per risk-factor).

2. The risk-weight then determines which Shock Up/Down Prices we want, subtracting the trade **PV** if necessary.

3. The delta sensitivities are filtered sensitivities from the Delta calculations, and aggregated per Curvature risk-factor.

4. These are then combined to calculate the CVR Up/Down (per risk-factor).

5. The Risk Position Up/Down are calculated per bucket.

6. The greater of the up and down risk-positions is identified by the Risk Position Scenario and used for the Risk Position (per bucket).

7. The Risk Positions are combined across all buckets to calculate the Risk Charge.

The bookmark "ActiveViam FRTB" -> "Basel Framework" -> "SBM" -> "Equity Curvature" contains tabs that walk through these calculation steps and includes the measures mentioned here.

Delta/Vega Sensitivities

The **Delta**/**Vega** **Sensitivities** measures are the s_k in [MAR21.4](1) and (2).

For each **Sensitivity Currency**, the **Interpolated Sensitivities** are converted to the reference currency using the IFxRates API (supplied by the reference implementation). After this currency conversion, the values are aggregated for each **Risk Factor**.

Delta Sensitivities Long/Short

The **Delta Sensitivities Long/Short** measures are the Positive or Negative **Delta Sensitivities**.

The Positive or Negative determination is made at the **Equity Name** and **Type** levels.

Curvature Scenario Up/Down PV.CCY

The **Scenario Up/Down PV.CCY** measures are vectors of shocked prices indexed by risk weight.

For each **Sensitivity Currency**, the **Shock Up/Down** prices are converted to the reference currency using the IFxRates API. After this currency conversion, the values are aggregated for each **Risk Factor**.

Delta/Vega/Curvature Risk Weight

The **Delta/Vega/Curvature** Risk Weight measures are RW_k in [MAR21.4](3) and $RW_k^{(Curvature)}$ in [MAR21.5](2)(e).

For Delta and Curvature, following [MAR21.77], the values are looked up based on the configuration for the **Risk Factor's Bucket** and **Type**.

For Vega, following [MAR21.92], the value is looked up based on the configuration for the **Risk Class** (and its liquidity horizon).

Delta/Vega Weighted Sensitivities

The **Delta/Vega** Weighted Sensitivities measures are WS_k in [MAR21.4](3).

For each **Risk Factor** k, the **Delta/Vega Sensitivities** measures are multiplied by the **Delta/Vega Risk Weight**.

Curvature Delta Sensitivities

The **Curvature Delta Sensitivities** measure is s_{ik} in [MAR21.5](2)(f).

For each Curvature **Risk Factor** k, it is all the **Delta Sensitivities** with the same **Equity Name** as the risk factor, filtered by **Optionality**.

Curvature Shock Up/Down Prices

The **Curvature shock-up/down prices** measures are $V_i\left(x_k^{RW^{(Curvature)}\pm}\right) - V_i\left(x_k\right)$ in **[MAR21.5]**(2).

Using linear interpolation, the shocked prices corresponding to the **Curvature Risk Weight** are determined from the **Curvature Scenario UP/Down.CCY** vectors. And, if **PV Applied** is not true/yes, the trade **PV** is subtracted.

Curvature CVR Up/Down

The **Curvature CVR Up/Down** measures are $CVR_k^\pm$ in **[MAR21.5]**(2).

The **Curvature Delta Sensitivities** are multiplied by the **Curvature Risk Weight** and subtracted from/added to the **Curvature Shocked Up/Down Prices** (respectively).

Delta/Vega Risk Position Double Sums

The **Delta/Vega Risk Position Double Sums** measures are the $\sum_k \sum_l WS_k \cdot WS_l$ intermediate values that were requested for the 2017 and 2018 QIS exercises.

Within each **Bucket** (except the "other" bucket), each pair of **Risk Factors**, is categorised according to:

- Delta
    - Same or different **Equity Name**
    - Same or different **Type**

- Vega
    - Same or different **Equity Name**
    - Combinations of **Option Maturities**

Within each category, the pairs of **Delta/Vega Weighted Sensitivities** are multiplied together and summed.

Implementation Note: This calculation has been optimised so that it is performed with $O(N)$ (linear) time complexity, where N is the number of **Risk Factors**.

Delta/Vega Risk Position Correlations

The **Delta/Vega** **Risk Position Correlation** measures are ρ_{kl} in [MAR21.4](4).

Within each **Bucket** (except the "other" bucket), and for each category of **Risk Factor** pairs (see Delta/Vega Risk Position Double Sums) the values are looked up from the configuration for [MAR21.78] and [MAR21.94].

Note: The $\rho_{kl}^{(Delta)}$ in [MAR21.94] only refers to [MAR21.78](2) as the Vega **Risk Factors** only include the Spot **Type**.

Delta Vega Risk Position

The **Delta/Vega** **Risk Position** measures are K_b in [MAR21.4](4).

For each **Bucket** (except the "other" bucket), the **Delta/Vega Risk Position** is calculated from the **Delta/Vega Weighted Sensitivities** and **Delta/Vega Risk Position Correlations** using the formula in [MAR21.4](4).

For the "other" bucket, the **Delta/Vega Risk Position** is calculated as the sum of the absolute values of the **Delta/Vega Weighted Sensitivities** (as per [MAR21.79]).

Implementation Note: This calculation has been optimised so that it is performed with $O(N)$ (linear) time complexity, where N is the number of **Risk Factors**.

Curvature Risk Position Up/Down

The **Curvature Risk Position Up/Down** measures are $K_b^{\pm}$ in [MAR21.5](3).

Within each **Bucket** (except the "other" bucket), the **Curvature CVR Up/Down** values are combined using the formula in [MAR21.5](3).

For the "other" bucket, the **Curvature Risk Position Up/Down** is calculated as the sum of the positive **CVR Up/Down** values.

Implementation Note: This calculation has been optimised so that it is performed with $O(N)$ (linear) time complexity, where N is the number of **Risk Factors**.

Curvature Risk Position Scenario

Within each **Bucket**, the **Curvature Risk Position Scenario** measure identifies which of the **Curvature Risk Position Up** and **Curvature Risk Position Down** values is the greater.

Curvature Risk Position

The **Curvature Risk Position** measure is K_b in [MAR21.5](3).

Within each **Bucket**, it is the greater of the **Curvature Risk Position Up** and **Curvature Risk Position Down** values.

Delta/Vega Risk Charge

The **Delta/Vega Risk Charge** measures are Delta and Vega in [MAR21.4](5).

They are calculated by combining the **Delta/Vega Risk Positions** (and aggregated **Delta/Vega Weighted Sensitivities**) over all **Buckets** according to [MAR21.4](5).

Curvature Risk Charge

The **Curvature Risk Charge** measure is Curvature risk in [MAR21.5](4).

It is calculated by combining the **Curvature Risk Positions** (and aggregated **CVR Up** or **CVR Down** values) over all **Buckets** according to [MAR21.5](4).

1.6 Input Files (Reference Implementation)

This section describes how the input files containing the sensitivities and mappings are used for the Equity risk class

The sensitivities are loaded from the Delta, Vega, Curvature, or CRIF sensitivity files.

The mapping of **Sector**, **Market Cap**, and **Economy** to **Bucket** is loaded from the Equity Buckets file into the EquityBucket store. A description of these buckets is loaded from the Equity Bucket Descriptions file.

1.6.1 SBM_Delta_Sensitivities*.csv

The Delta Sensitivity Data is loaded from the **Delta** files.

The following table lists the fields in the file format that is used for the Equity risk-class. See the Delta file format documentation for details on the file format. See Data Model (Core) for a description of the data model.

Data Model Field	File Column	Notes
As-Of Date	AsOfDate	
Trade ID	TradeID	
Sensitivity Currency	DeltaCcy	
Sensitivities	DeltaSensitivities	
Risk Class	RiskClass	"Equity"
Risk Factor Name	RiskFactor	(Optional) If not present, generated during ETL.
Type	RiskFactorType	"Spot" or "Repo"
Equity Name	Underlying	See Interpretation Note

Data Model Field	File Column	Notes
Bucket	Bucket	1-13
Economy	EquityEconomy	"Advanced economy" or "Emerging economy"
Market Cap	EquityMarketCap	"Large" or "Small"
Sector	EquitySector	
Optionality	Optionality	Should this sensitivity be included in the Curvature calculations ('Y') or not ('N')?

1.6.2 SBM_Vega_Sensitivities*.csv

The Vega Sensitivity Data is loaded from the **Vega** files.

The following table lists the fields in the file format that is used for the Equity risk-class. See the Vega file format documentation for details on the file format. See Data Model (Core) for a description of the data model.

Data Model Field	File Column	Notes
As-Of Date	AsOfDate	
Trade ID	TradeID	
Risk Class	RiskClass	"Equity"
Option Maturity	OptionMaturity	May be single value, vector, or empty. If empty, treated as the prescribed maturities: 0.5;1;3;5;10.
Sensitivities	VegaSensitivities	May be single value or vector, with the same number of entries as maturities.
Sensitivity Currency	VegaCcy	

Data Model Field	File Column	Notes
Risk Factor Name	RiskFactor	(Optional) If not present, generated during ETL.
Equity Name	Underlying	See Interpretation Note
Bucket	Bucket	1-13
Economy	EquityEconomy	"Advanced economy" or "Emerging economy"
Market Cap	EquityMarketCap	"Large" or "Small"
Sector	EquitySector	

1.6.3 SBM_Curvature_Sensitivities*.csv

The Curvature Sensitivity Data is loaded from the **Curvature** files.

The following table lists the fields in the file format that are used for the Equity risk-class. See the Curvature file format documentation for details on the file format. See Data Model (Core) for a description of the data model.

Data Model Field	File Column	Notes
As-Of Date	AsOfDate	
Trade ID	TradeID	
Risk Class	RiskClass	"Equity"
Risk Factor Name	RiskFactor	(Optional) If not present, generated during ETL.
Shock Up	Shift_Up_PV	

Data Model Field	File Column	Notes
Shock Down	Shift_Down_PV	
Sensitivity Currency	CurvatureCcy	
Risk Weight	RiskWeight	(Optional)
PV Applied	PV Applied	Has the Trade PV already been subtracted from the shocked PVs ('Y') or not ('N')?
Equity Name	Underlying	See Interpretation Note
Bucket	Bucket	1-13
Economy	EquityEconomy	"Advanced economy" or "Emerging economy"
Market Cap	EquityMarketCap	"Large" or "Small"
Sector	EquitySector	

1.7 Config Files

This section describes the reference implementation configuration used for the Equity risk class

1.7.1 frtb-config.properties

Data Model Field	Property	Reference
As-Of Date	as-of-date.level	AsOfDate@Date@Dates
Trade ID	trade.level	TradeId@Trades@Booking
Risk Class	risk-class.level	RiskClass@Risk Classes@Risk
Risk Measure	risk-measure.level	Risk Measure@Risk Measures@Risk
Bucket	equity.buckets.level	Equity Bucket@Equity Buckets@Buckets
Risk Factor Name	risk-factors.level	Risk Factor@Risk Factors@Risk
Option Maturity	equity.vega.option.maturity	Vertex@Vertices@Risk
Equity Name	equity.issuer.level	Underlying@Underlying@Market Data
Type	equity.type.level	Risk Factor Type@Risk Factor Types@Risk
Economy	equity.market-data.economy.level	Equity Issuer Economy@Equity Issuer Economy@Risk
Market Cap	equity.market-data.market-cap.level	Equity Market Cap@Equity Market Cap@Risk
Sector	equity.market-data.sector.level	Equity Sector@Equity Sector@Risk
PV Applied	equity.pv.applied.level	PVApplied@PVApplied@Currencies
	equity.delta.double-sums.levels	Issuer@Equity Delta Double Sums@Double Sums, Type@Equity Delta Double Sums@Double Sums

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Data Model Field	Property	Reference
	equity.vega.double-sums.levels	Issuer@Equity Vega Double Sums@Double Sums, Maturity1@Equity Vega Double Sums@Double Sums, Maturity2@Equity Vega Double Sums@Double Sums

1.8 Datastore (Reference Implementation)

This section describes how the SA datastore schema is used for the Equity risk class.

The schema starts with the TradeBase store, which is an index of all the facts in the SA Cube. The **TradeBase** store has references to the risk-factor descriptions and sensitivities.

1.8.1 Risk Factor Descriptions

The risk-factor description starts with the RiskFactorDescription store, which contains the description of risk-factor independent of the equity, and a reference to the UnderlyingDescription store for a description of the equity.

The **UnderlyingDescription** store references the EquityBucketDesc store for the bucket descriptions.

1.8.2 Sensitivities

The sensitivities stores contain the sensitivity values, they are referenced from the **TradeBase** store.

Risk Measure	Sensitivity Store
Delta	Delta
Vega	Vega
Curvature	Curvature

1.8.3 TradeBase

The **TradeBase** store is the base store in the SA Cube Schema. Each row in this table represents a fact in the SA Cube.

The following table lists the fields in the store that are used for the Equity risk-class. See the TradeBase store documentation for details on the store. See Data Model (Core) for a description of the data model.

Data Model Field	Store Field	Notes
As-Of Date	AsOfDate	
Trade ID	TradeId	
Risk Factor Name	Risk Factor	
Risk Class	RiskClass	"Equity"
Risk Measure	Risk Measure	"Delta", "Vega", or "Curvature"

1.8.4 RiskFactorDescription

The RiskFactorDescription store contains the description of risk-factor.

The following table lists the fields in the store that are used for the Equity risk-class. See the RiskFactorDescription store documentation for details on the store.

Data Model Field	Store Field	Notes
As-Of Date	AsOfDate	
Risk Factor Name	Risk Factor	
Risk Class	RiskClass	"Equity"
Risk Measure	Risk Measure	"Delta", "Vega", or "Curvature"
Equity Name	Underlying	
Type	Risk Factor Type	"Spot" or "Repo"

1.8.5 UnderlyingDescription

The **UnderlyingDescription** store contains the description of the equity.

The following table lists the fields in the store that are used for the Equity risk-class. See the UnderlyingDescription store documentation for details on the store.

Data Model Field	Store Field	Notes
As-Of Date	AsOfDate	
Equity Name	Underlying	

Data Model Field	Store Field	Notes
Risk Class	RiskClass	"Equity"
Bucket	Bucket	
Economy	EquityEconomy	"Advanced economy" or "Emerging economy"
Market Cap	EquityMarketCap	"Large" or "Small"
Sector	EquitySector	"high" or "low"

1.8.6 Delta

The **Delta** store contains the Delta sensitivities.

The following table lists the fields in the store that are used for the Equity risk-class. See the Delta store documentation for details on the store.

Data Model Field	Store Field	Notes
As-Of Date	AsOfDate	
Trade ID	TradeId	
Risk Factor Name	Risk Factor	
Risk Class	RiskClass	"Equity"
Risk Measure	Risk Measure	"Delta"
Sensitivities	DeltaSensitivities	
Sensitivity Currency	Ccy	

Data Model Field	Store Field	Notes
Interpolated Sensitivities	DeltaSensitivities - Interpolated	
Optionality	Optionality	'Y' or 'N'

1.8.7 EquityBucketDesc

The **EquityBucketDesc** store provides canonical descriptions for the Equity buckets.

See the EquityBucketDesc store documentation for details on the store.

Data Model Field	File Column	Notes
Bucket	Bucket	Must match Bucket in Bucket file
Economy Category	Economy Category	
Market Cap Category	Market Cap Category	
Sector Category	Sector Category	

1.8.8 Vega

The **Vega** store contains the Vega sensitivities.

The following table lists the fields in the store that are used for the Equity risk-class. See the Vega store documentation for details on the store.

Data Model Field	Store Field	Notes
As-Of Date	AsOfDate	
Trade ID	TradeId	
Risk Factor Name	Risk Factor	
Risk Class	RiskClass	"Equity"
Risk Measure	Risk Measure	"Vega"
Sensitivities	VegaSensitivities	Vector-valued. Same size as Sensitivity Tenors
Sensitivity Tenors	OptionMaturity	Vector-valued
Sensitivity Currency	Ccy	
Interpolated Sensitivities	VegaSensitivities - Interpolated	Vector-valued. Indexed by prescribed Tenors

1.8.9 Curvature

The **Curvature** store contains the Curvature shocked prices.

The following table lists the fields in the store that are used for the Equity risk-class. See the Curvature store documentation for details on the store.

Data Model Field	Store Field	Notes
As-Of Date	AsOfDate	
Trade ID	TradeId	
Risk Factor Name	Risk Factor	

Data Model Field	Store Field	Notes
Risk Class	RiskClass	"Equity"
Risk Measure	Risk Measure	"Curvature"
Shock Up	Shift_Up_PV	Vector-valued. Same size as Risk Weight
Shock Down	Shift_Down_PV	Vector-valued. Same size as Risk Weight
Risk Weight	RiskWeight	(optional) Vector-valued
PV Applied	PVApplied	'Y' or 'N'
Sensitivity Currency	Ccy	

1.8.10 EquityBuckets

The **EquityBuckets** store is used by the ETL to populate the Bucket.

See the EquityBuckets store documentation for details on the store.

Data Model Field	Store Field	Notes
Economy	IssuerEconomy	Must match Economy in UnderlyingDescription store
Market Cap	MarketCap	Must match Market Cap in UnderlyingDescription store
Sector	IssuerSector	Must match Sector in UnderlyingDescription store
Bucket	Bucket	1-13

1.9 Cube Schema (Reference Implementation)

The following table lists the levels and hierarchies in the Cube schema that are used in the Equity data model.

Data Model Field	Cube Level	Notes
As-Of Date	AsOfDate	Slicing Hierarchy
Trade ID	TradeId	
Risk Class	Risk Class	"Equity"
Risk Measure	Risk Measure	"Delta", "Vega", "Curvature"
Bucket	Equity Bucket	1-13
Risk Factor Name	Risk Factor	
Option Maturity	Vertex	Analysis Hierarchy
Equity Name	Underlying	See Interpretation Note
Type	Risk Factor Type	"Spot" or "Repo"
Economy	Equity Issuer Economy	"Advanced economy" or "Emerging economy"
Market Cap	Equity Market Cap	"Large" or "Small"
Sector	Equity Sector	
		Levels for the Delta Double Sums and Correlations
		Levels for the Vega Double Sums and Correlations

1.10 Configuration (Core)

This section describes how the calculations are configured for the Equity risk class

1.10.1 Bucket Risk Weights

Maps Buckets to Risk Weights.

The file **EQTY_BucketsRiskWeights*.csv** is loaded into the **EquityBucketsRiskWeight** store.

Data Model Field	File Column	Datastore Column	Notes
Bucket	Bucket	Bucket	1-13
RW_k (Spot) in [MAR21.77]	Risk Weight EQTY Spot	Risk Weight Spot	
RW_k (Repo) in [MAR21.77]	Risk Weight EQTY Repo	Risk Weight Repo	

1.10.2 Vertices

The list of Equity Vega Option Maturities.

The file **Vertices*.csv** is loaded into the **Vertices** store.

Data Model Field	File Column	Datastore Column	Notes
	Index	Index	0-4

Data Model Field	File Column	Datastore Column	Notes
Option Maturity	Vertex	Vertex	0.5;1;3;5;10 Option Maturities in [MAR21.12](2)
Risk Class	Risk Class	RiskClass	"Equity"
Risk Measure	Risk Measure	Risk Measure	"Vega"

1.10.3 Vega Liquidity Horizons

The file **Vega_Liquidity_Horizons*.csv** is loaded into the **VegaRiskWeights** store.

Data Model Field	File Column	Datastore Column	Notes
Risk Class	Risk Class	RiskClass	"Equity"
Market Cap	Risk Class Sub Type	Sub Type	"Large" or "Small"
$LH_{\text{risk class}}$ in [MAR21.92]	Vega LH	Liquidity Horizon	"20" or "60"

1.10.4 Miscellaneous Parameters

The file **FRTBParameters*.csv** is loaded into the **FRTBParameters** store.

Parameter	Parameter Name	Default Value
ρ_{kl} in [MAR21.78](1)	sa.equity.spot-to-repo.correlation	0.999
ρ_{kl} for Large Market Cap, Emerging Economy buckets in [MAR21.78](2)(a)	sa.equity.large-emerging-market.correlation	0.15
ρ_{kl} for Large Market Cap, Advanced Economy buckets in [MAR21.78](2)(b)	sa.equity.large-advanced.correlation	0.25
ρ_{kl} for Small Market Cap, Emerging Economy buckets in [MAR21.78](2)(c)	sa.equity.small-emerging-market.correlation	0.075
ρ_{kl} for Small Market Cap, Advanced Economy buckets in [MAR21.78](2)(d)	sa.equity.small-advanced.correlation	0.125
ρ_{kl} for Index buckets in [MAR21.78](2)(e)	sa.equity.index.correlation	0.8
ρ_{kl} multiplier for Spot $\times$ Repo risk-factors in [MAR21.78](4)	sa.equity.spot-to-repo.different-issuer.correlation	0.999
γ_{bc} between buckets 1-10 in [MAR21.80](1)	sa.equity.delta.gamma.correlation	0.15
γ_{bc} between index buckets in [MAR21.80](3)	sa.equity.delta.gamma.index.correlation	0.75
γ_{bc} between buckets in 1-10 and index buckets in [MAR21.80](4)	sa.equity.delta.gamma.index-cross.correlation	0.45
RW_{σ} in [MAR21.92]	sa.vega.rw	0.55
Decimal places in RW_k in [MAR21.92]	sa.vega.rw.rounding-dp	4
α in [MAR21.93](1)(a)	sa.vega.rho-option-maturity.alpha	0.01

}